



Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

May 5, 2026 – 04:11 pm BST

PDB ID : 9S2X / pdb_00009s2x
Title : Crystal structure of the human RAGE ectodomain in complex with murine S100A6 mutant Y84C
Authors : Demou, M.; Yatime, L.
Deposited on : 2025-07-23
Resolution : 2.35 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul : 1.8.4, CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 2.0
EDS : 3.0
Percentile statistics : 20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4 : 9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness : 1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.49

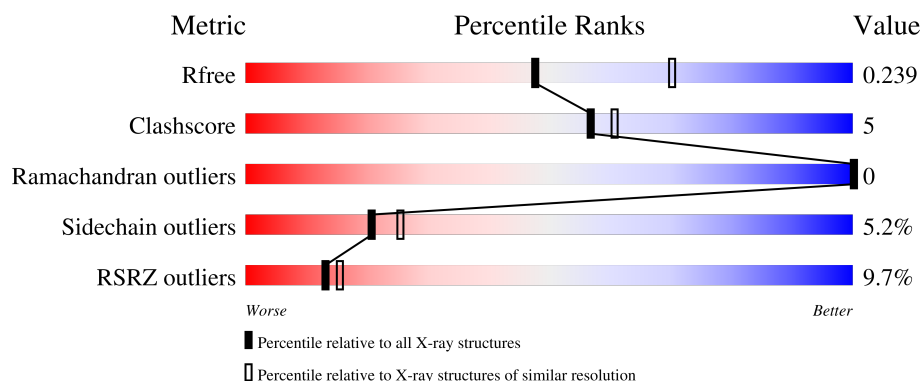
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.35 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1596 (2.36-2.36)
Clashscore	190562	1663 (2.36-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1646 (2.36-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1646 (2.36-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1598 (2.36-2.36)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	304	<div> <div>10%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>85%</div> <div>12%</div> <div>..</div> </div> </div>
2	B	91	<div> <div>8%</div> <div> <div></div> <div>87%</div> <div>7%</div> <div>..</div> </div> </div>

2 Entry composition

There are 8 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3222 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Advanced glycosylation end product-specific receptor.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	302	Total	C	N	O	S	0	1	0
			2296	1448	412	426	10			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	20	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109
A	21	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109
A	22	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q15109

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Protein S100-A6.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	88	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			692	439	116	134	3			

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-1	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P14069
B	0	ALA	-	expression tag	UNP P14069
B	84	CYS	TYR	engineered mutation	UNP P14069

- Molecule 3 is ZINC ION (CCD ID: ZN) (formula: Zn).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	4	Total	Zn	0	0
			4	4		
3	B	2	Total	Zn	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 4 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	4	Total	Cl	0	0
			4	4		

- Molecule 5 is ACETATE ION (CCD ID: ACT) (formula: $C_2H_3O_2$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		
5	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			4	2	2		

- Molecule 6 is CALCIUM ION (CCD ID: CA) (formula: Ca) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	B	2	Total	Ca	0	0
			2	2		

- Molecule 7 is SODIUM ION (CCD ID: NA) (formula: Na).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
7	B	1	Total	Na	0	0
			1	1		

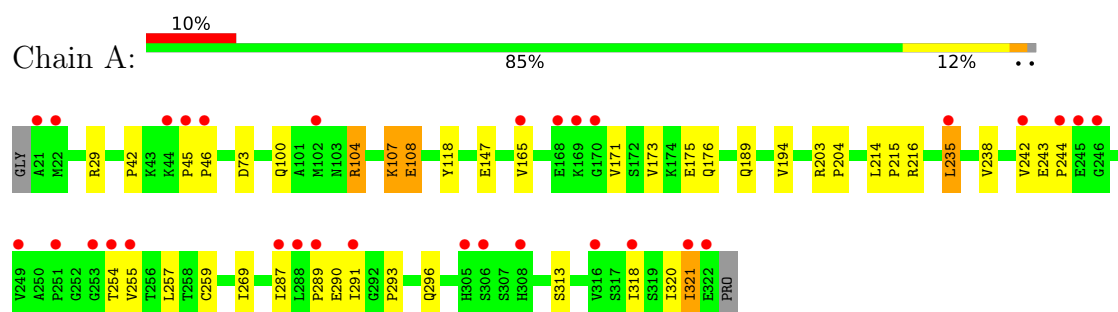
- Molecule 8 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
8	A	160	Total 160	O 160	0	0
8	B	45	Total 45	O 45	0	0

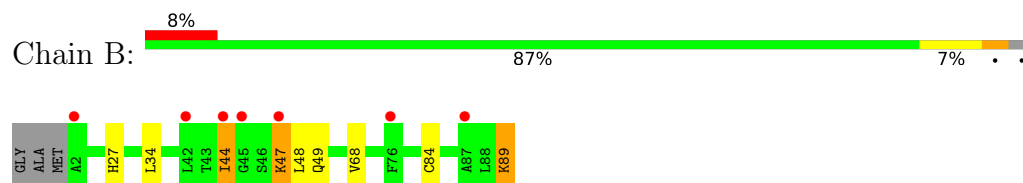
3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Advanced glycosylation end product-specific receptor



- Molecule 2: Protein S100-A6



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	I 2 2 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	75.65Å 113.01Å 139.51Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.91 – 2.35 43.91 – 2.35	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.1 (43.91-2.35) 99.1 (43.91-2.35)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	(Not available)	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.66 (at 2.34Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX v1.11.1_2575	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.204 , 0.235 0.212 , 0.239	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1268 reflections (5.01%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	47.6	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.377	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.30 , 44.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.50$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.33$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	3222	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	59.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.15% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: ZN, ACT, CL, NA, CA

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.22	0/2359	0.39	0/3223
2	B	0.21	0/699	0.29	0/935
All	All	0.22	0/3058	0.37	0/4158

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	2296	0	2306	24	0
2	B	692	0	709	4	0
3	A	4	0	0	0	0
3	B	2	0	0	0	0
4	A	4	0	0	1	0
5	A	16	0	12	1	0
6	B	2	0	0	0	0
7	B	1	0	0	0	0
8	A	160	0	0	1	0
8	B	45	0	0	0	0
All	All	3222	0	3027	28	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 5.

All (28) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:289:PRO:HB2	1:A:290:GLU:OE1	1.73	0.87
1:A:242:VAL:HG22	1:A:244:PRO:HD2	1.77	0.67
1:A:291:ILE:HG12	1:A:320:ILE:HD11	1.77	0.66
1:A:242:VAL:HG23	1:A:257:LEU:HD12	1.79	0.65
1:A:100:GLN:NE2	1:A:108:GLU:OE2	2.30	0.63
1:A:243:GLU:HG3	1:A:244:PRO:HD3	1.79	0.63
1:A:293:PRO:HA	1:A:296:GLN:HE21	1.66	0.60
1:A:259:CYS:HB3	1:A:269:ILE:HD13	1.85	0.58
1:A:29:ARG:NH2	8:A:505:HOH:O	2.39	0.56
1:A:214:LEU:HD12	1:A:215:PRO:HA	1.89	0.55
1:A:244:PRO:HG2	1:A:255:VAL:HG22	1.93	0.50
1:A:257:LEU:HD11	1:A:318:ILE:HD11	1.93	0.50
1:A:321:ILE:H	1:A:321:ILE:HG13	1.50	0.47
2:B:89:LYS:HB3	2:B:89:LYS:HE2	1.69	0.47
1:A:176:GLN:HG2	1:A:189:GLN:HB2	1.97	0.46
1:A:238:VAL:HG12	1:A:313:SER:HB3	1.97	0.46
1:A:171:VAL:HG22	1:A:194:VAL:HG12	1.98	0.46
1:A:173:VAL:HG12	1:A:175:GLU:HG3	1.99	0.45
2:B:34:LEU:HD22	2:B:68:VAL:HG21	1.99	0.44
4:A:405:CL:CL	2:B:27:HIS:HB3	2.54	0.44
1:A:45:PRO:HA	1:A:46:PRO:C	2.43	0.43
1:A:107:LYS:NZ	1:A:108:GLU:H	2.16	0.43
1:A:235:LEU:HD22	1:A:235:LEU:HA	1.86	0.43
1:A:204:PRO:HG3	5:A:411:ACT:H2	2.01	0.41
1:A:118:TYR:CD2	1:A:215:PRO:HD3	2.55	0.41
1:A:42:PRO:HG3	1:A:104:ARG:HG3	2.01	0.41
1:A:216:ARG:HD2	1:A:216:ARG:HA	1.91	0.41
2:B:44:ILE:HG13	2:B:47:LYS:HD3	2.03	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	301/304 (99%)	297 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100
2	B	86/91 (94%)	86 (100%)	0	0	100	100
All	All	387/395 (98%)	383 (99%)	4 (1%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	255/255 (100%)	244 (96%)	11 (4%)	26	34
2	B	74/75 (99%)	68 (92%)	6 (8%)	11	12
All	All	329/330 (100%)	312 (95%)	17 (5%)	21	25

All (17) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	73	ASP
1	A	104	ARG
1	A	107	LYS
1	A	108	GLU
1	A	147	GLU
1	A	165	VAL
1	A	203	ARG
1	A	235	LEU
1	A	254	THR
1	A	287	ILE
1	A	321	ILE
2	B	44	ILE
2	B	47	LYS
2	B	48	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	49	GLN
2	B	84	CYS
2	B	89	LYS

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (3) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	112	ASN
1	A	158	HIS
1	A	217	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 17 ligands modelled in this entry, 13 are monoatomic - leaving 4 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	ACT	A	411	-	3,3,3	0.76	0	3,3,3	1.34	0
5	ACT	A	412	-	3,3,3	0.92	0	3,3,3	0.79	0
5	ACT	A	409	-	3,3,3	0.77	0	3,3,3	1.35	0

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
5	ACT	A	410	-	3,3,3	0.78	0	3,3,3	1.33	0

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
5	A	411	ACT	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data ⓘ

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains ⓘ

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	302/304 (99%)	0.50	31 (10%) 12 13	29, 53, 114, 142	1 (0%)
2	B	88/91 (96%)	0.60	7 (7%) 18 21	36, 55, 107, 140	0
All	All	390/395 (98%)	0.52	38 (9%) 13 15	29, 53, 114, 142	1 (0%)

All (38) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	21	ALA	6.1
2	B	44	ILE	5.2
2	B	42	LEU	4.1
2	B	2	ALA	4.0
1	A	170	GLY	3.7
1	A	321	ILE	3.6
1	A	235	LEU	3.6
1	A	22	MET	3.4
1	A	322	GLU	3.4
1	A	46	PRO	3.2
2	B	87	ALA	3.2
1	A	253	GLY	3.0
1	A	249	VAL	3.0
1	A	45	PRO	3.0
1	A	246	GLY	2.8
1	A	316	VAL	2.8
1	A	287	ILE	2.8
1	A	168	GLU	2.7
1	A	242	VAL	2.7
1	A	291	ILE	2.7
1	A	305	HIS	2.6
1	A	245	GLU	2.6
2	B	45	GLY	2.5
1	A	102	MET	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	306	SER	2.4
1	A	169	LYS	2.3
1	A	254	THR	2.3
1	A	308	HIS	2.3
1	A	255	VAL	2.2
1	A	251	PRO	2.2
1	A	165	VAL	2.2
1	A	244	PRO	2.2
1	A	318	ILE	2.2
2	B	47	LYS	2.1
1	A	288	LEU	2.1
1	A	44	LYS	2.0
2	B	76	PHE	2.0
1	A	289	PRO	2.0

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
5	ACT	A	412	4/4	0.87	0.20	34,52,61,66	0
5	ACT	A	410	4/4	0.92	0.14	53,56,60,61	1
4	CL	A	408	1/1	0.92	0.13	72,72,72,72	0
5	ACT	A	411	4/4	0.93	0.14	63,65,66,68	0
4	CL	A	407	1/1	0.93	0.14	67,67,67,67	0
3	ZN	A	403	1/1	0.95	0.07	74,74,74,74	1
3	ZN	B	104	1/1	0.96	0.05	61,61,61,61	0
5	ACT	A	409	4/4	0.97	0.07	30,35,36,39	3
3	ZN	A	401	1/1	0.97	0.07	41,41,41,41	0

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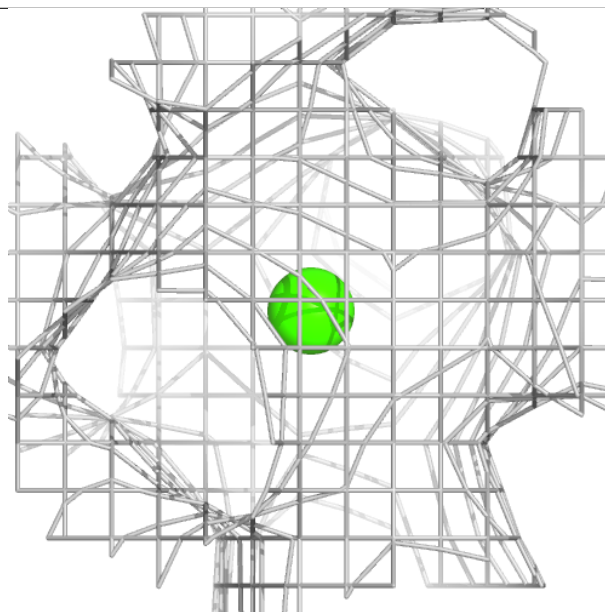
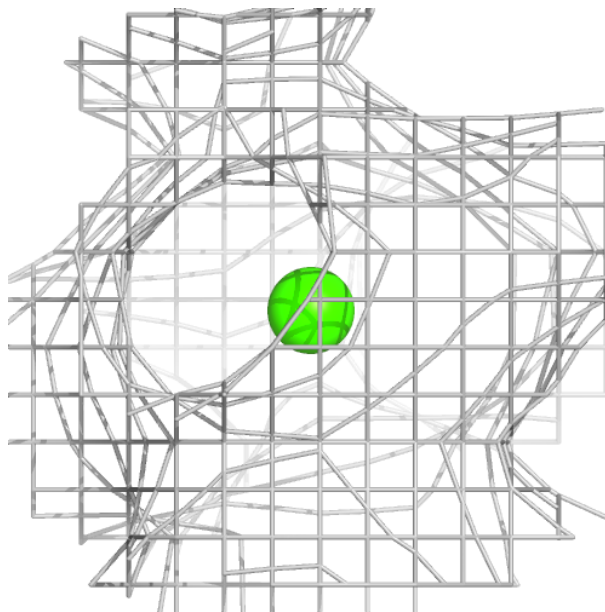
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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
4	CL	A	405	1/1	0.98	0.04	35,35,35,35	0
7	NA	B	105	1/1	0.98	0.07	41,41,41,41	0
3	ZN	B	103	1/1	0.99	0.02	38,38,38,38	0
4	CL	A	406	1/1	0.99	0.03	36,36,36,36	0
6	CA	B	101	1/1	0.99	0.03	33,33,33,33	0
6	CA	B	102	1/1	0.99	0.02	44,44,44,44	0
3	ZN	A	404	1/1	0.99	0.03	59,59,59,59	1
3	ZN	A	402	1/1	1.00	0.02	44,44,44,44	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

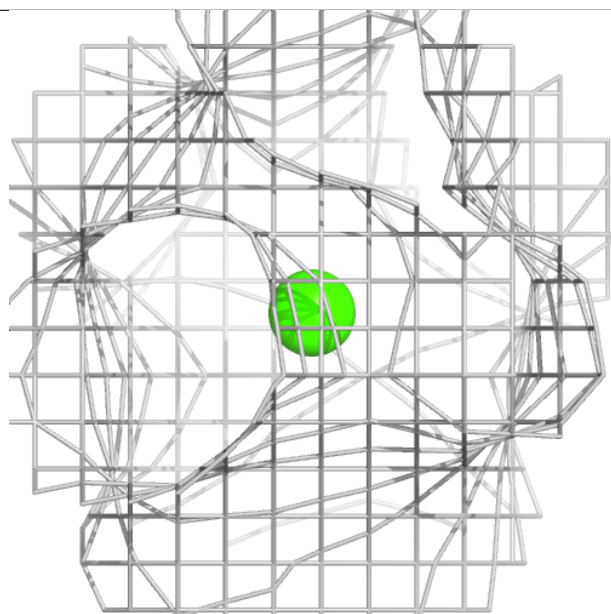
Electron density around CA B 101:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



Electron density around CA B 102:

$2mF_o-DF_c$ (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray
 mF_o-DF_c (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)
and green (positive)



6.5 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.