



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Apr 15, 2026 – 12:34 AM UTC

PDB ID : 9ORM / pdb\_00009orm  
Title : The structure of human Vacuolar Protein Sorting 34 catalytic domain bound to RD-I-137  
Authors : Burtch, M.; Abiodun, W.; Litchfield, C.; Cartwright, J.; Doukov, T.; Moody, J.D.  
Deposited on : 2025-05-22  
Resolution : 2.06 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Buster-report	:	wwPDB partial adaption of 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.010 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.49

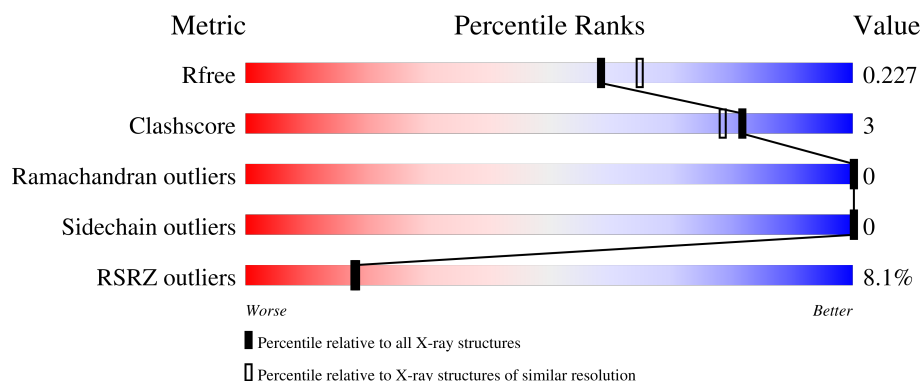
# 1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

## *X-RAY DIFFRACTION*


The reported resolution of this entry is 2.06 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	180053	3774 (2.08-2.04)
Clashscore	190562	3883 (2.08-2.04)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	3860 (2.08-2.04)
Sidechain outliers	187428	3860 (2.08-2.04)
RSRZ outliers	180081	3775 (2.08-2.04)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	594	

## 2 Entry composition

There are 6 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 4590 atoms, of which 38 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

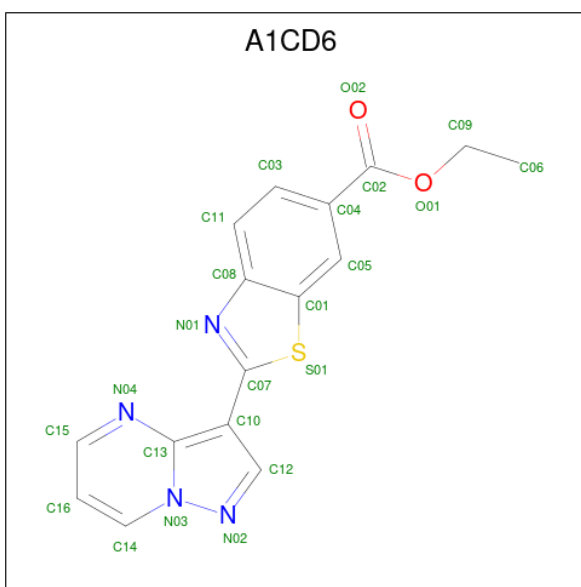
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase catalytic subunit type 3.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	533	4322	2760	736	802	24	0	8	1

There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

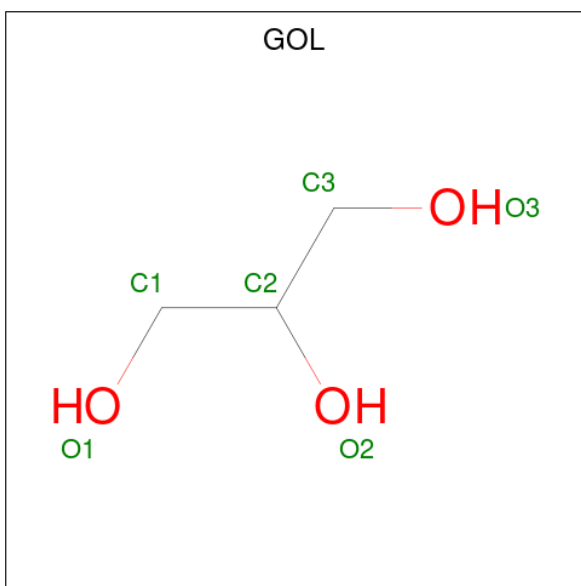
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	278	MET	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	279	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	280	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	281	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	282	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	283	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	284	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	285	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	286	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	287	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	288	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9
A	289	HIS	-	expression tag	UNP Q8NEB9

- Molecule 2 is ethyl 2-[(8S)-pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyrimidin-3-yl]-1,3-benzothiazole-6-carboxylate (CCD ID: A1CD6) (formula: C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>12</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S) (labeled as "Ligand of Interest" by depositor).



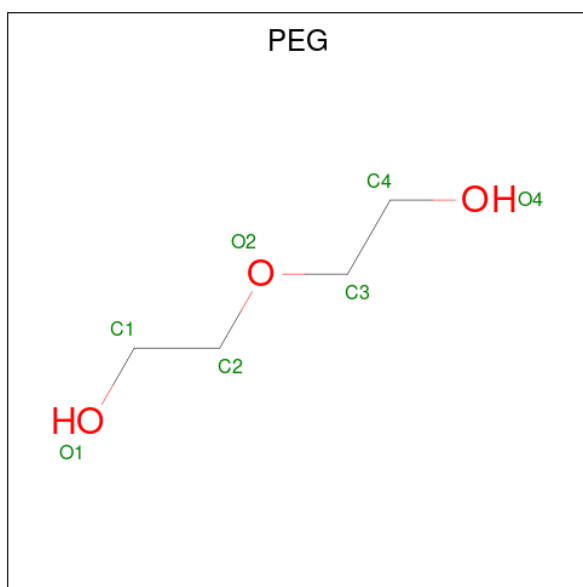
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf
2	A	1	Total	C	H	N	O	S	0	0
			35	16	12	4	2	1		

- Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (CCD ID: GOL) (formula:  $C_3H_8O_3$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			14	3	8	3		
3	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			14	3	8	3		

- Molecule 4 is DI(HYDROXYETHYL)ETHER (CCD ID: PEG) (formula:  $C_4H_{10}O_3$ ).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms				ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			9	2	5	2		
4	A	1	Total	C	H	O	0	0
			10	3	5	2		

- Molecule 5 is CHLORIDE ION (CCD ID: CL) (formula: Cl).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	6	Total	Cl	0	0
			6	6		

- Molecule 6 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
6	A	180	Total	O	0	0
			180	180		



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 41 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	113.40Å 113.40Å 145.95Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	61.37 – 2.06 61.37 – 2.06	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.8 (61.37-2.06) 100.0 (61.37-2.06)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.10	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.23 (at 2.07Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.20.1_4487, PHENIX 1.20.1_4487	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.206 , 0.227 0.206 , 0.227	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	3045 reflections (5.13%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	47.9	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.434	Xtriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.33 , 38.7	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.96	EDS
Total number of atoms	4590	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	56.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 4.53% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality

### 5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: A1CD6, GOL, CL, PEG

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$	RMSZ	$\# Z  > 5$
1	A	0.42	0/4403	0.58	0/5950

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	4322	0	4307	22	0
2	A	23	12	0	0	0
3	A	12	16	16	1	0
4	A	9	10	10	0	0
5	A	6	0	0	0	0
6	A	180	0	0	0	0
All	All	4552	38	4333	22	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 3.

All (22) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.



Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:605:ILE:HG13	1:A:624[B]:LYS:HG3	1.81	0.62
1:A:694:LEU:HD11	1:A:782:GLU:HG2	1.81	0.62
1:A:749:LEU:HD11	1:A:757:LEU:HD21	1.82	0.60
1:A:567:LYS:O	1:A:571:GLU:HG3	2.05	0.56
1:A:393:LEU:HG	1:A:489:LEU:HD13	1.88	0.56
1:A:391:ASP:HA	1:A:394:MET:HE2	1.89	0.55
1:A:495:TRP:HA	1:A:498:ILE:HG22	1.91	0.53
1:A:574:GLN:HG2	1:A:606:PRO:O	2.10	0.51
1:A:472:GLU:HG2	1:A:473:GLN:N	2.26	0.51
1:A:605:ILE:CG1	1:A:624[B]:LYS:HG3	2.43	0.48
1:A:556:MET:HE3	1:A:637[A]:HIS:CE1	2.50	0.47
1:A:636:LYS:HE2	3:A:902:GOL:O2	2.17	0.45
1:A:764:TYR:CZ	1:A:770:PRO:HG3	2.52	0.45
1:A:555:LEU:HD23	1:A:555:LEU:C	2.43	0.43
1:A:781:LYS:HE2	1:A:781:LYS:HB3	1.86	0.43
1:A:847:ARG:NH2	1:A:850:LEU:HD11	2.33	0.42
1:A:472:GLU:HG2	1:A:473:GLN:HG3	2.01	0.42
1:A:795:TYR:CE2	1:A:799:ARG:HD2	2.54	0.42
1:A:706:LYS:HD3	1:A:707:TYR:CZ	2.55	0.42
1:A:374:PRO:O	1:A:378[A]:ARG:HG2	2.20	0.42
1:A:771:LYS:HA	1:A:771:LYS:HD3	1.89	0.40
1:A:784:VAL:HG11	1:A:790:THR:HG22	2.02	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles ⓘ

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	535/594 (90%)	527 (98%)	8 (2%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	469/538 (87%)	469 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (5) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	326	GLN
1	A	386	GLN
1	A	504	GLN
1	A	545	GLN
1	A	791	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

## 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

Of 11 ligands modelled in this entry, 6 are monoatomic - leaving 5 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The

Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 2$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z  > 2
3	GOL	A	902	-	5,5,5	0.80	0	5,5,5	1.07	0
2	A1CD6	A	901	-	26,26,26	2.21	11 (42%)	33,37,37	2.58	10 (30%)
3	GOL	A	903	-	5,5,5	0.88	0	5,5,5	1.08	0
4	PEG	A	904	-	3,3,6	0.18	0	2,2,5	0.33	0
4	PEG	A	911	-	4,4,6	0.21	0	3,3,5	0.21	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	A	902	-	-	2/4/4/4	-
2	A1CD6	A	901	-	-	6/9/11/11	0/4/4/4
3	GOL	A	903	-	-	1/4/4/4	-
4	PEG	A	904	-	-	1/1/1/4	-
4	PEG	A	911	-	-	0/2/2/4	-

All (11) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
2	A	901	A1CD6	C04-C02	5.10	1.61	1.50
2	A	901	A1CD6	C07-S01	4.89	1.82	1.75
2	A	901	A1CD6	C12-N02	2.99	1.37	1.32
2	A	901	A1CD6	C01-S01	2.92	1.80	1.74
2	A	901	A1CD6	C10-C07	-2.51	1.43	1.46
2	A	901	A1CD6	C08-N01	2.51	1.44	1.39
2	A	901	A1CD6	C14-N03	2.48	1.42	1.37
2	A	901	A1CD6	O01-C02	2.39	1.39	1.33
2	A	901	A1CD6	C13-N03	2.24	1.42	1.38
2	A	901	A1CD6	C05-C04	2.18	1.42	1.39
2	A	901	A1CD6	C05-C01	2.00	1.42	1.39

All (10) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	901	A1CD6	O01-C02-C04	9.52	128.10	112.15

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
2	A	901	A1CD6	O01-C02-O02	-4.85	113.96	123.67
2	A	901	A1CD6	C03-C04-C05	-4.11	114.50	119.25
2	A	901	A1CD6	C09-O01-C02	3.95	125.29	116.45
2	A	901	A1CD6	C10-C07-N01	3.52	129.10	122.82
2	A	901	A1CD6	C15-N04-C13	3.03	117.91	115.55
2	A	901	A1CD6	C11-C03-C04	2.68	123.67	120.80
2	A	901	A1CD6	S01-C07-N01	-2.53	112.93	116.17
2	A	901	A1CD6	C12-N02-N03	2.44	106.20	103.81
2	A	901	A1CD6	C05-C04-C02	2.06	124.10	120.09

There are no chirality outliers.

All (10) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
2	A	901	A1CD6	O01-C02-C04-C03
2	A	901	A1CD6	C04-C02-O01-C09
2	A	901	A1CD6	O01-C02-C04-C05
2	A	901	A1CD6	O02-C02-O01-C09
2	A	901	A1CD6	O02-C02-C04-C05
2	A	901	A1CD6	O02-C02-C04-C03
3	A	902	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	903	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	902	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2
4	A	904	PEG	O1-C1-C2-O2

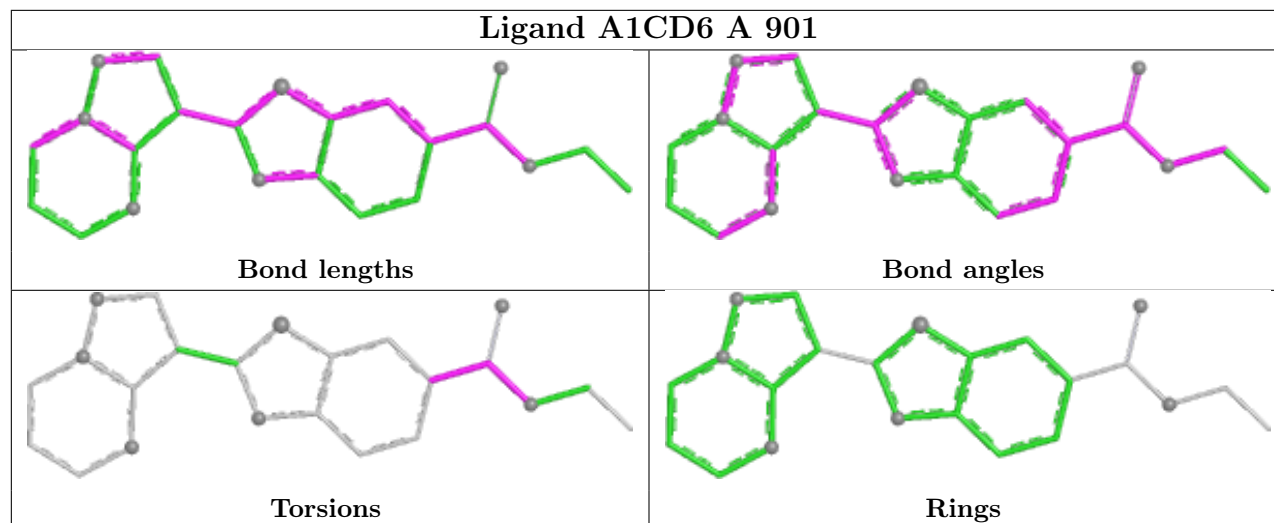
There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	902	GOL	1	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier. Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient

equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



## 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

## 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	A	533/594 (89%)	0.62	43 (8%) 18 18	23, 53, 77, 95	8 (1%)

All (43) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	867	VAL	5.0
1	A	291	ALA	5.0
1	A	637[A]	HIS	4.4
1	A	432	ASN	4.2
1	A	777	MET	3.8
1	A	436[A]	ASN	3.7
1	A	431	SER	3.6
1	A	370	HIS	3.3
1	A	294	ASP	3.3
1	A	778	LYS	3.3
1	A	833	LEU	3.2
1	A	711	GLU	3.1
1	A	624[A]	LYS	3.0
1	A	347	GLN	3.0
1	A	583	MET	3.0
1	A	439	GLU	3.0
1	A	438	ALA	2.9
1	A	433	SER	2.8
1	A	771	LYS	2.8
1	A	305	THR	2.8
1	A	378[A]	ARG	2.7
1	A	857	HIS	2.7
1	A	580	ASN	2.6
1	A	325	ASN	2.6
1	A	394	MET	2.6
1	A	336[A]	CYS	2.5
1	A	307	GLN	2.5

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	748	ASN	2.5
1	A	292	THR	2.5
1	A	340	ASP	2.5
1	A	293	ARG	2.4
1	A	733	CYS	2.4
1	A	697	GLU	2.4
1	A	578	GLY	2.3
1	A	582	LYS	2.2
1	A	416	GLU	2.1
1	A	581	GLU	2.1
1	A	779	LEU	2.1
1	A	791	GLN	2.1
1	A	866	SER	2.1
1	A	319	PHE	2.1
1	A	772	PRO	2.0
1	A	562	GLU	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
3	GOL	A	902	6/6	0.71	0.21	75,91,103,108	0
4	PEG	A	911	5/7	0.71	0.20	65,82,98,98	0
4	PEG	A	904	4/7	0.77	0.18	61,74,82,82	0
5	CL	A	909	1/1	0.79	0.18	90,90,90,90	0
5	CL	A	910	1/1	0.86	0.16	81,81,81,81	0
5	CL	A	908	1/1	0.88	0.15	81,81,81,81	0
2	A1CD6	A	901	23/23	0.91	0.12	37,69,91,99	0

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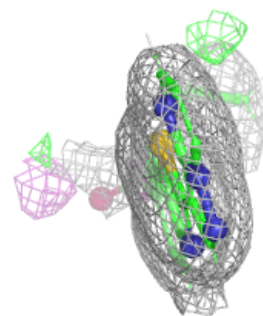
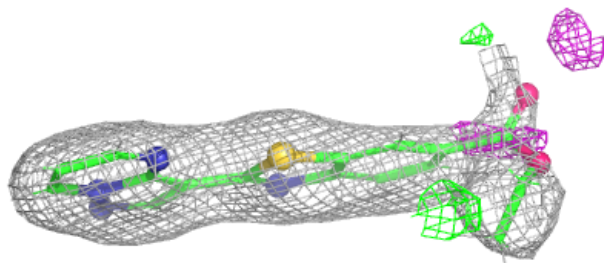
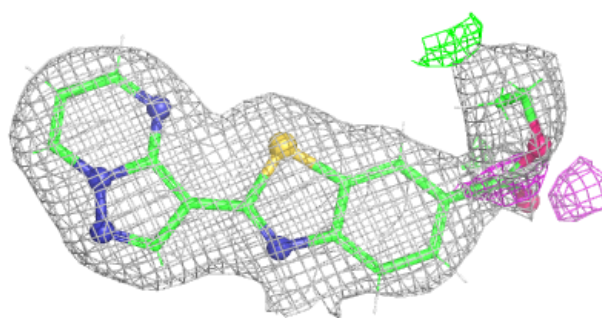
*Continued from previous page...*

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors( $\text{\AA}^2$ )	Q<0.9
5	CL	A	905	1/1	0.93	0.21	96,96,96,96	0
5	CL	A	907	1/1	0.94	0.08	94,94,94,94	0
3	GOL	A	903	6/6	0.94	0.12	55,66,74,79	0
5	CL	A	906	1/1	0.98	0.05	56,56,56,56	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.

**Electron density around A1CD6 A 901:**

2mF<sub>o</sub>-DF<sub>c</sub> (at 0.7 rmsd) in gray  
mF<sub>o</sub>-DF<sub>c</sub> (at 3 rmsd) in purple (negative)  
and green (positive)



## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.